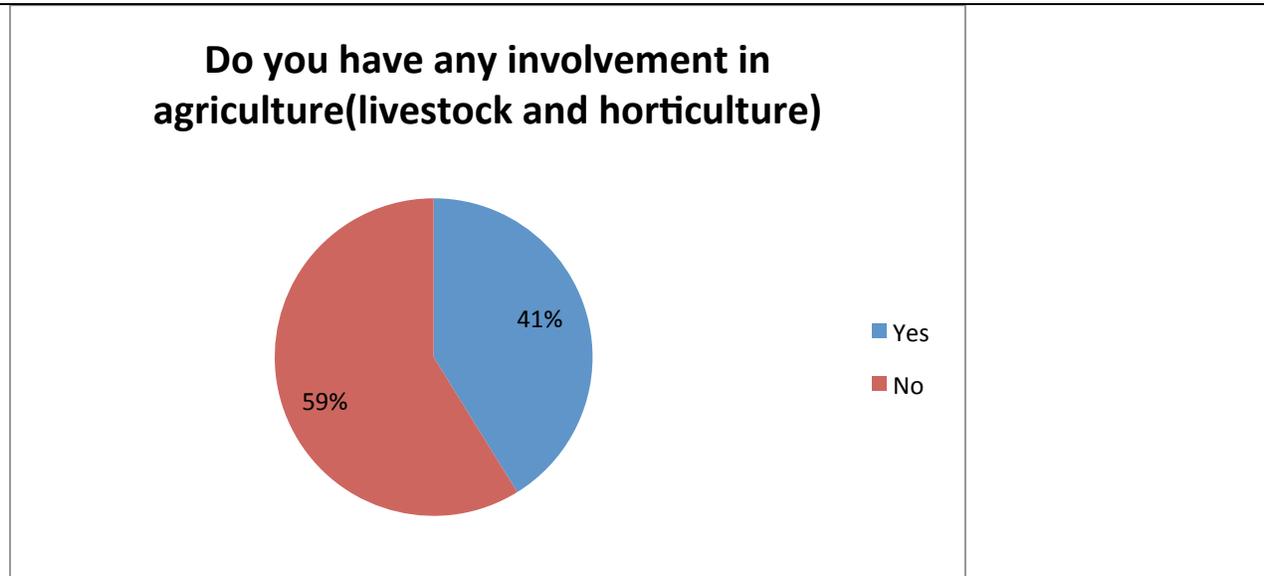
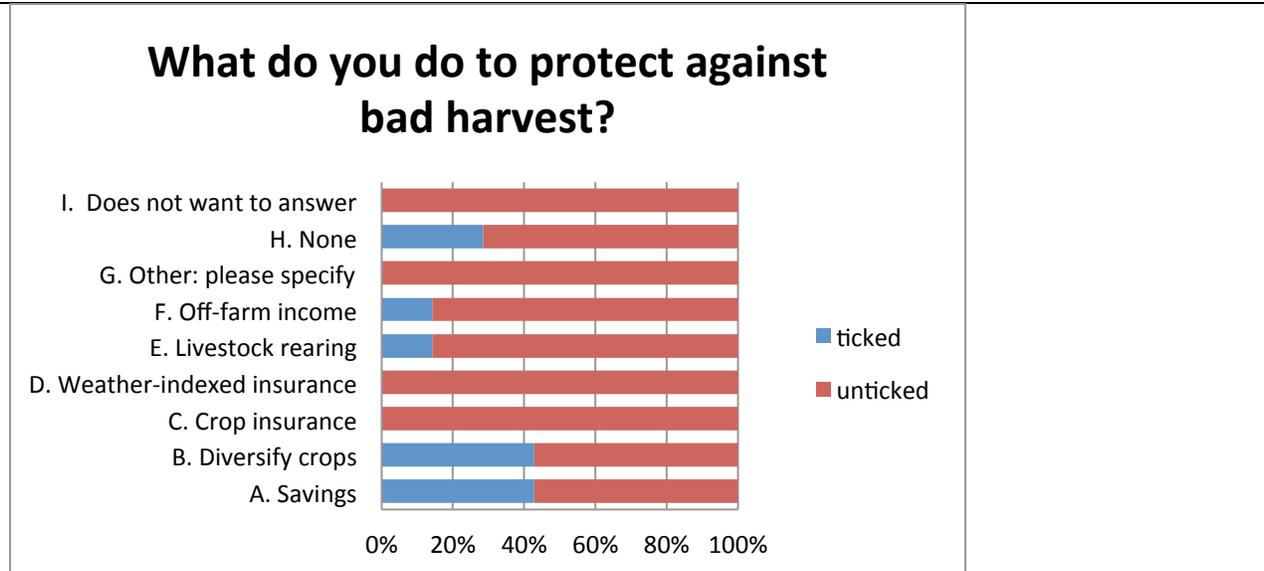


Q.102: Do you have any involvement in agriculture? For this question agriculture includes livestock and horticulture



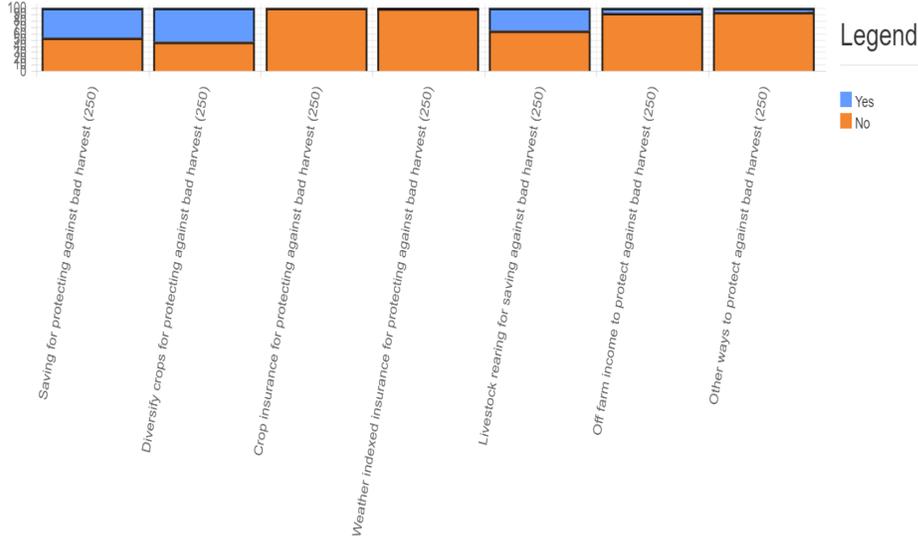
Around two fifth of the respondents are in some way involved in livestock and horticulture while the remaining are not. Considering that this group is highly educated and is aiming at formal employment and business, a good portion continues to be active in agriculture, presumably mostly part-time.

Q.103: What do you do to protect against bad harvest?



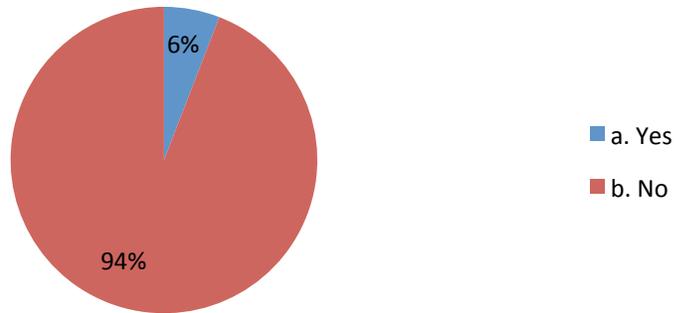
In order to protect against bad harvest, the respondents mainly 'save' and 'diversify crops'. The pattern is virtually the same as the YLD respondents in Uganda.

## Overview



Q.104: Are you part of a cooperative or farming association?

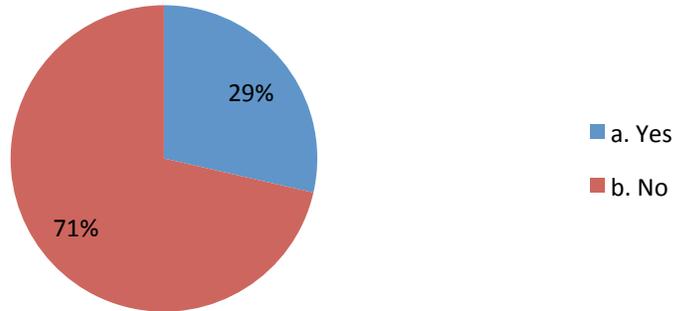
## Are you part of a cooperative or farming association?



Almost none of the respondents are a member of a cooperative or a farming association; only one person is.

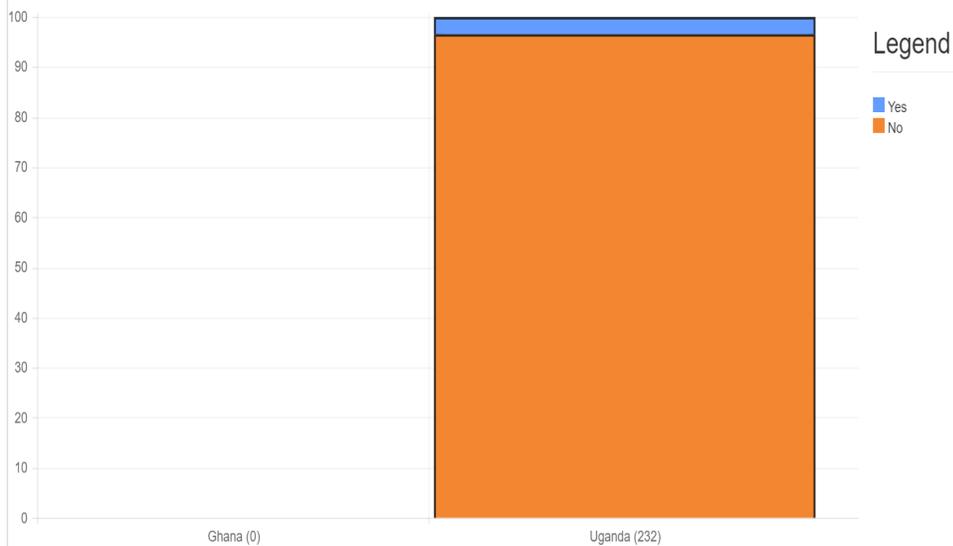
Q.108: do you bulk or pool produce with anyone else?

## Do you bulk or pool produce with anyone else?



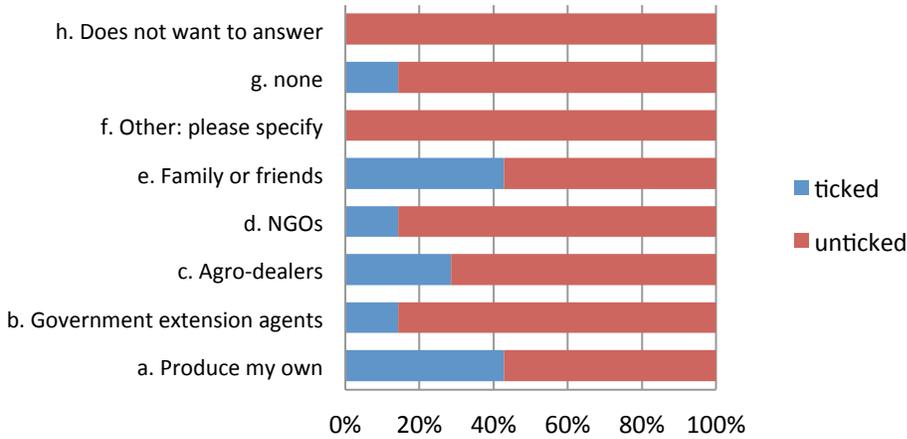
Only 29% pool produce with someone else while the remaining do not. This is considerably more than the YLD respondents where only 3.5% bulked with others.

Bulk pool production with someone by Country



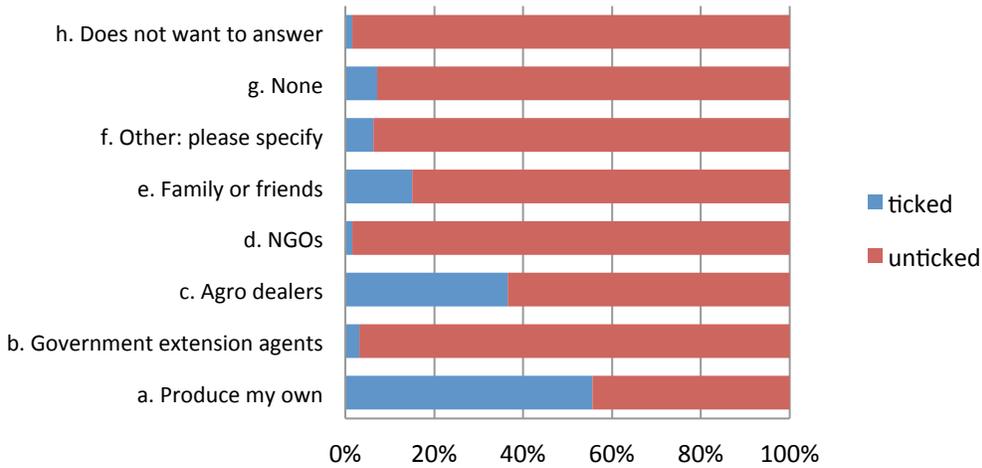
Q.109: Where do you get your seeds?

## Where do you get your seeds



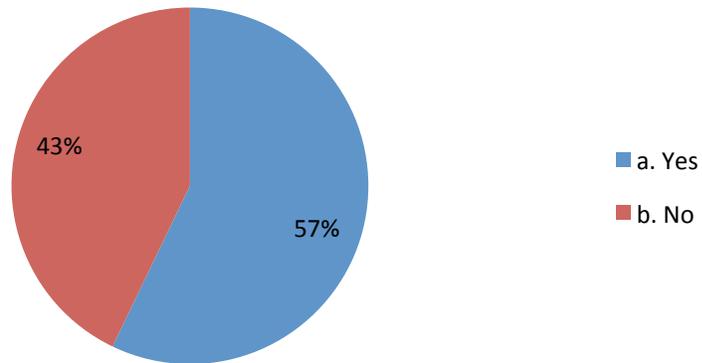
The most common seed sources are 'family or friends', 'own production' and 'agro dealers'. The YLD respondents also mentioned these as their source of seed.

## Where do you get your seeds - YLD



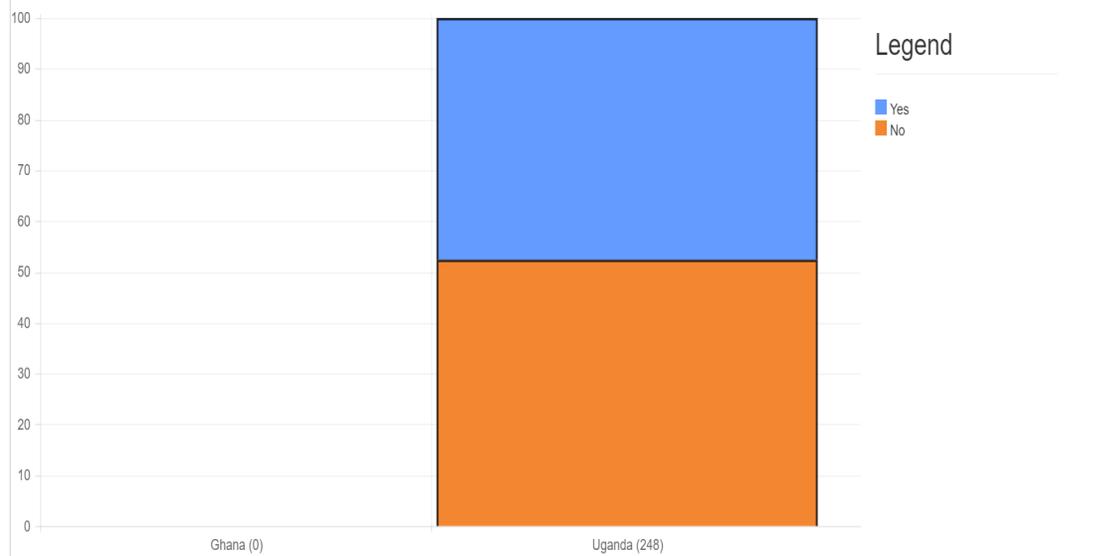
Q.110: Do you use improved seed?

## Do you use improved seed?



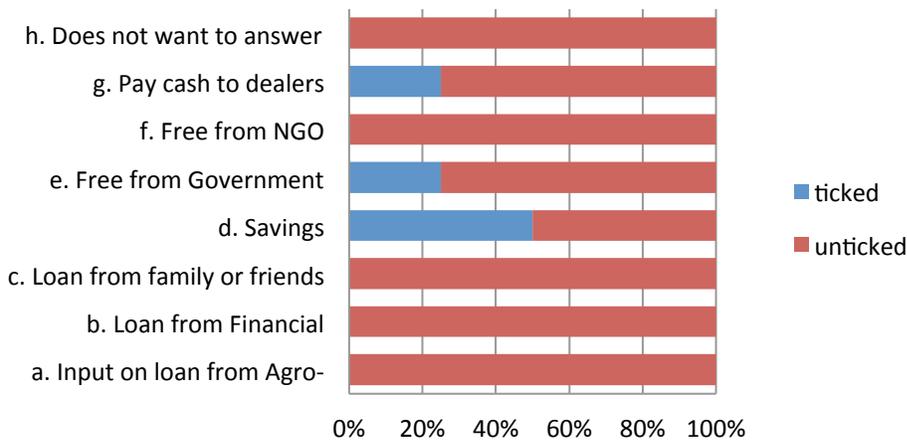
Almost three fifth of the respondents use improved seed. For YLD this was 47%, quite similar.

Usage of imporved seeds by Country



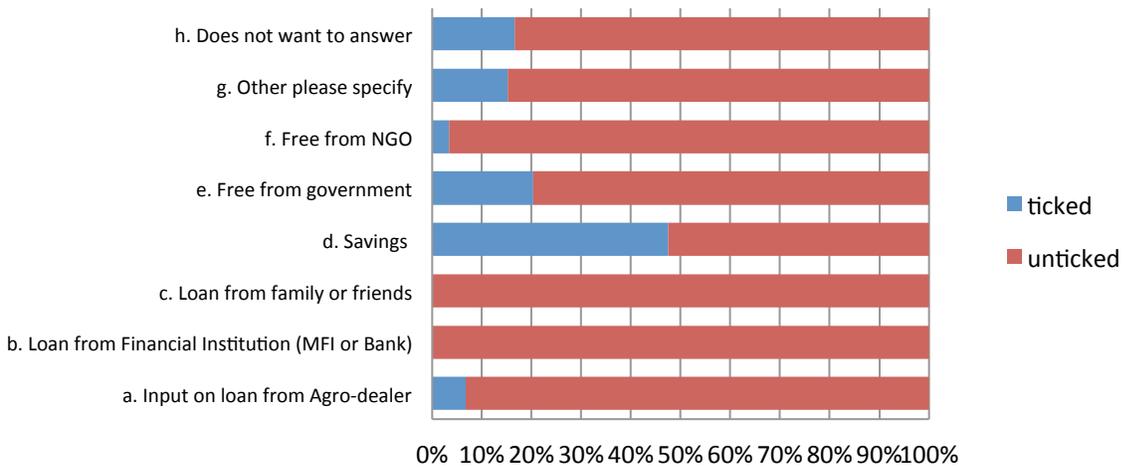
Q.111: how do you pay for them?

## how do you pay for them?



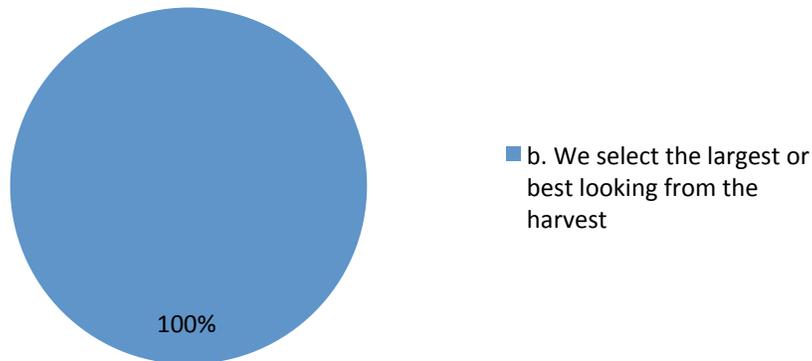
Most of those who use improved seeds pay for them from their 'savings' while the remaining obtain them 'free from government' and 'pay cash to dealers.' The YLD respondents had also mentioned they pay for improved seeds from their 'savings' and obtain 'free from the government'.

## How do you pay for the improved seeds - YLD



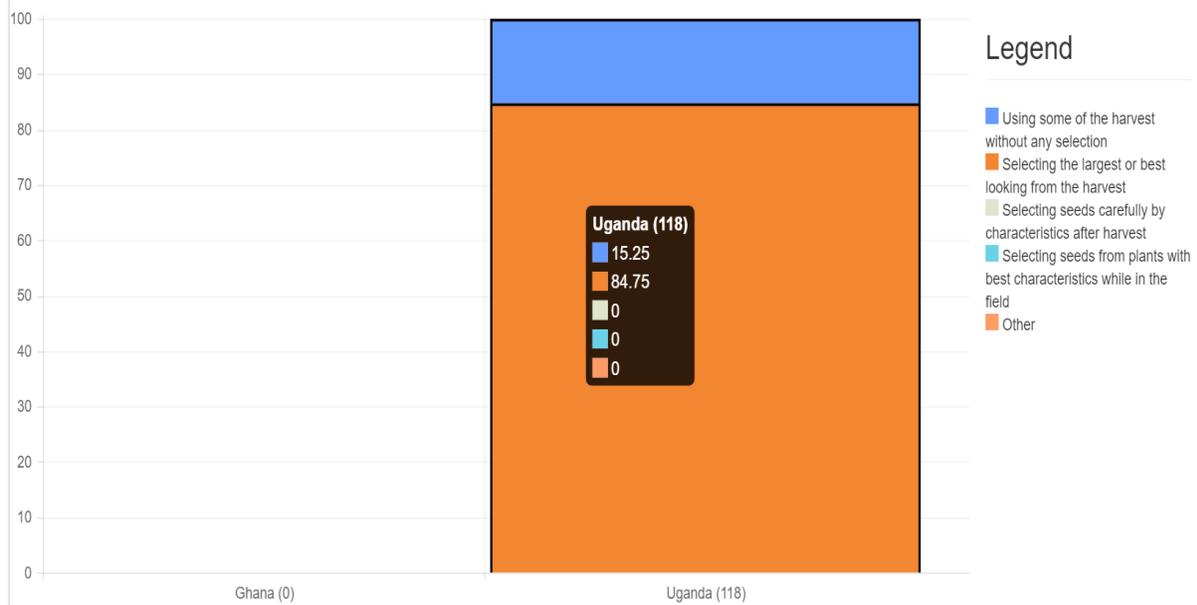
Q.112: How do you produce your own seeds?

## How do you produce your own seeds

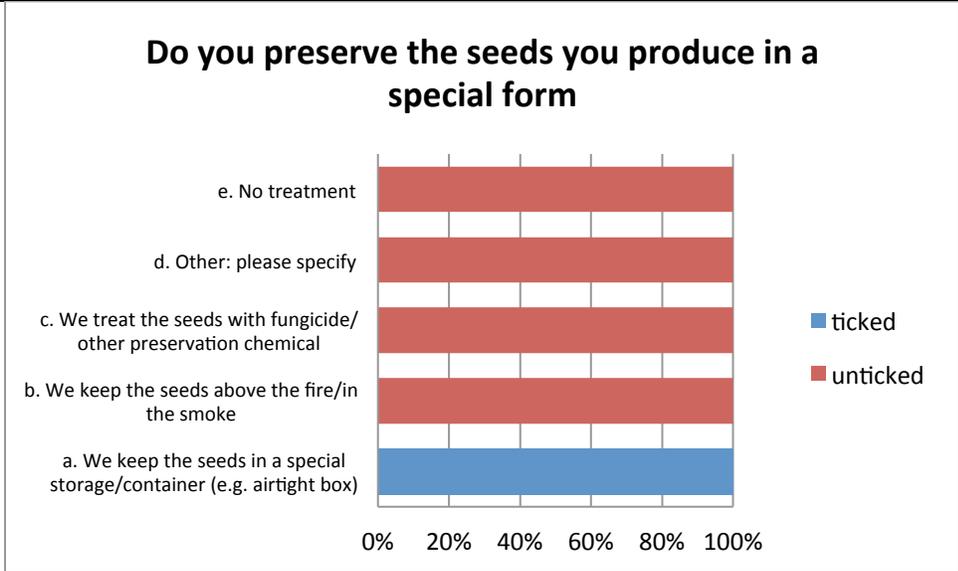


Those who produce their own seeds do so by choosing the largest or best looking from the harvest. This is quite similar result to the YLD respondents. The majority of them also primarily selected after the harvest (85%) while some did not even do any selection (15%). Please note that best practice is to select while the crop is in the field and to select from the plants that are overall having the largest produce, rather than purely selecting the largest seeds.

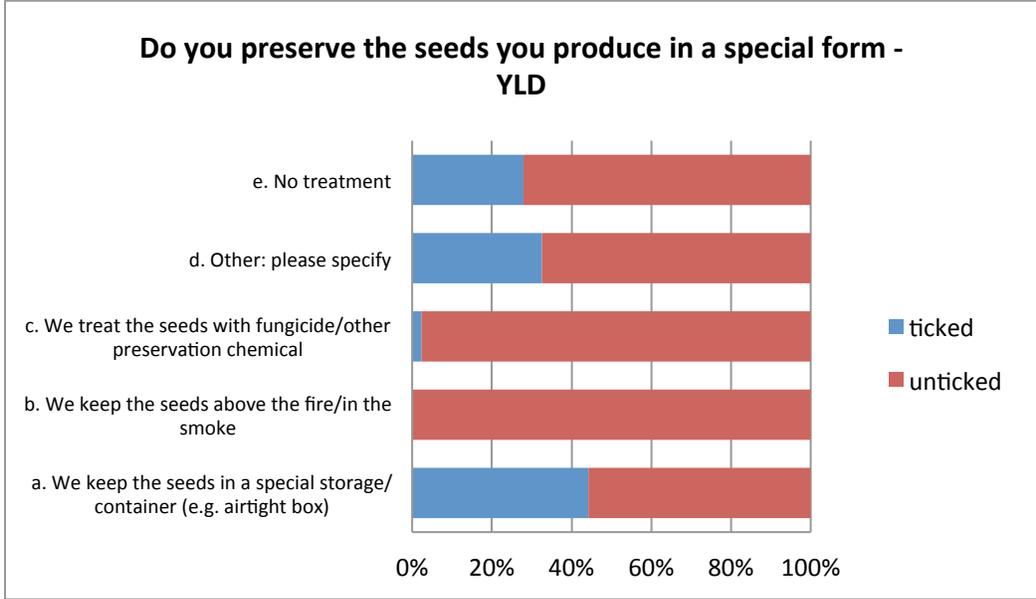
Own seed production process by Country



Q.113: Do you preserve the seeds you produce in a special form

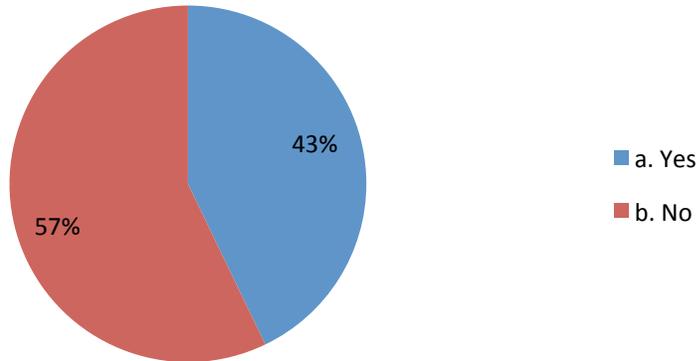


Seeds produced at home are preserved only through keeping in a special storage/container. In addition to this method, the YLD respondents had mentioned that they use 'other' preservation methods and also 'no treatment'.

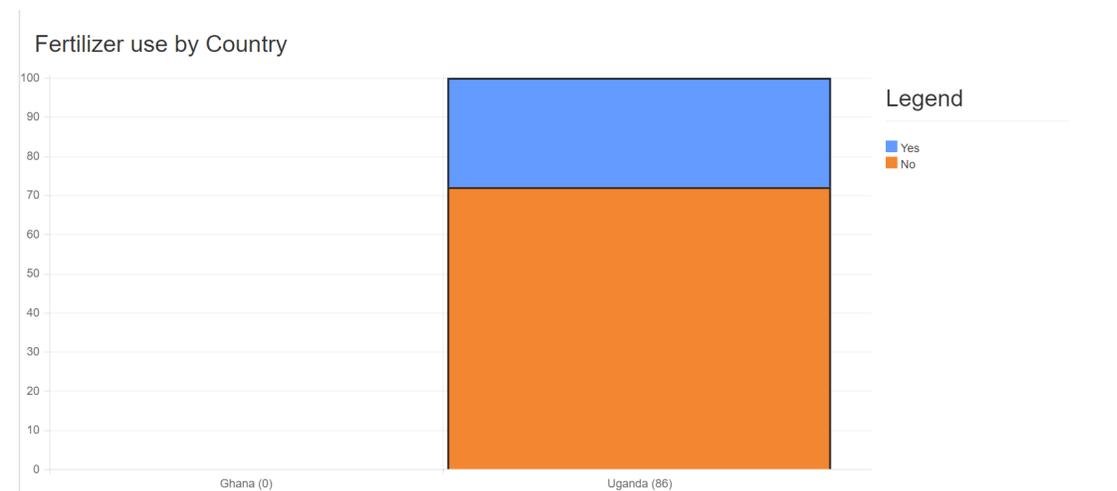


Q.114: Do you use fertilizer?

## Do you use fertilizer

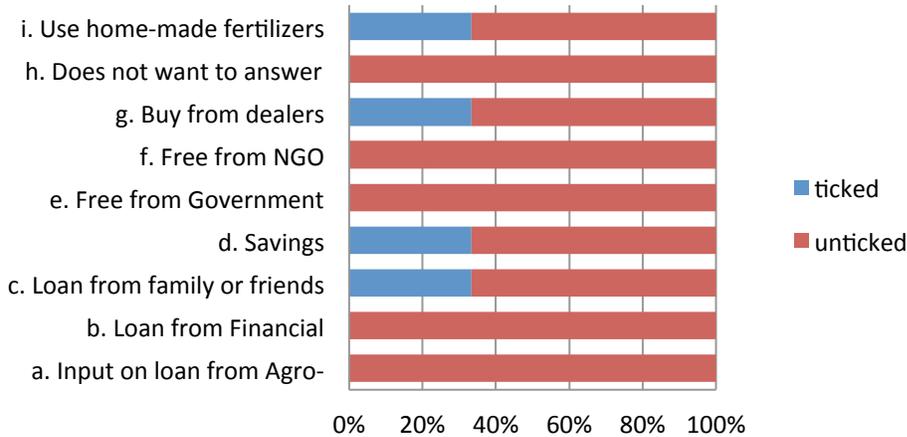


About two fifth of the respondents use fertilizers while the remaining majority do not. Amongst the YLD respondents 31% used fertilizers.



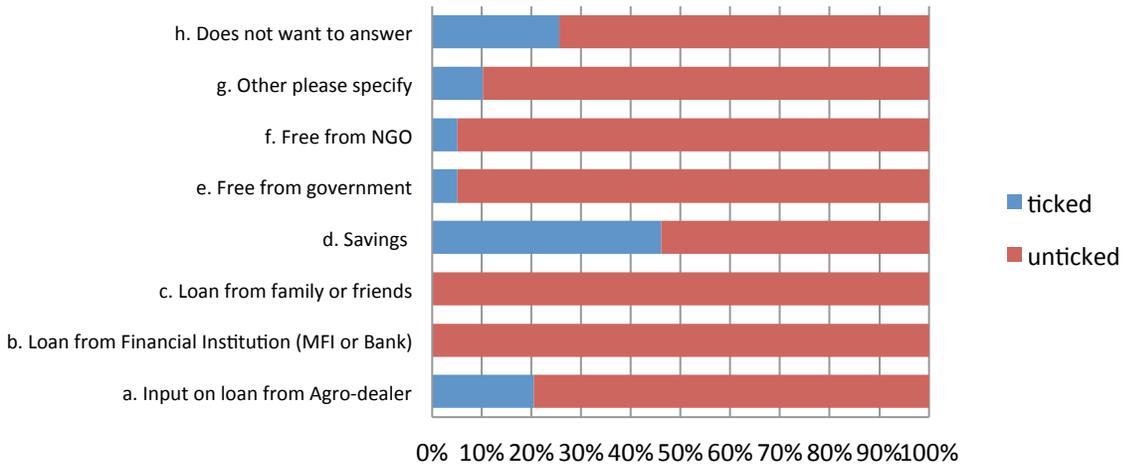
Q.115: how do you pay for it?

## how do you pay for it



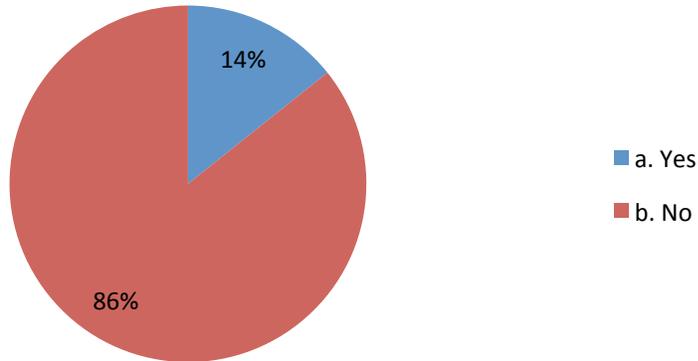
The respondents pay for the fertilizers from their 'savings', 'loan from family or friends', 'buy from dealers' and 'use home-made fertilizers'. In the YLD also, most of the fertilizer had been paid for from 'savings'.

## How do you pay for fertilizer - YLD



Q.116: Do you have a drip irrigation system?

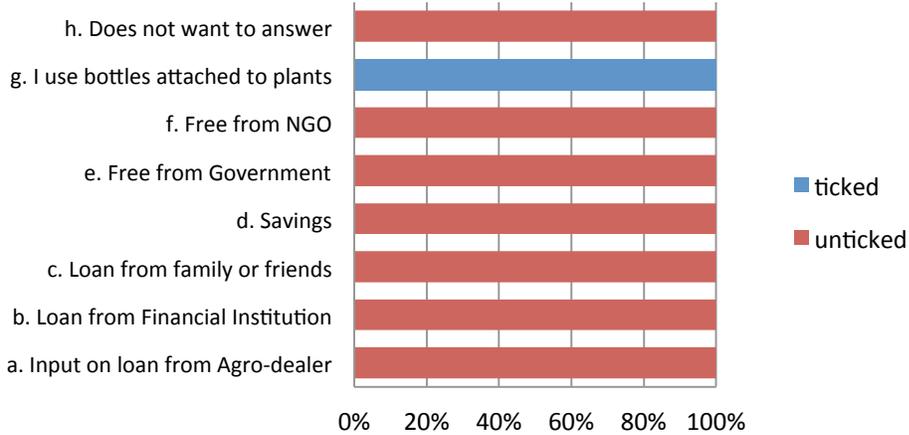
## Do you have a drip irrigation system?



Only 14% have a drip irrigation system whereas the remaining majority does not. In YLD the incidence of drip irrigation was lower, just 7%.

Q.117: How did you pay for it?

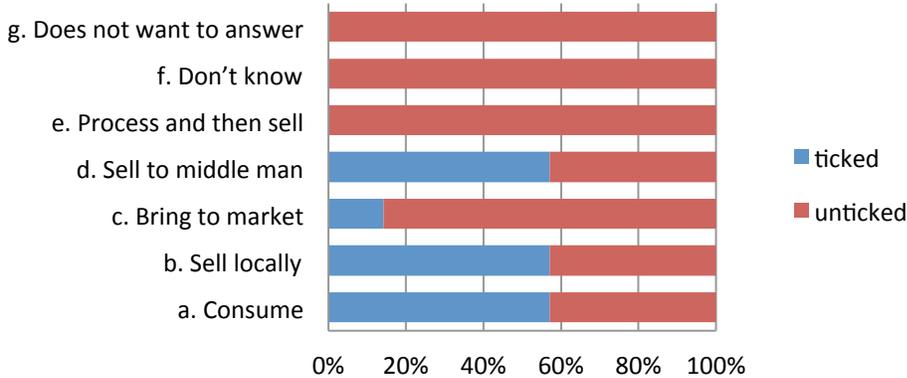
## How did you pay for it



The drip irrigation system used utilizes bottles attached to plants so it saves on expenses.

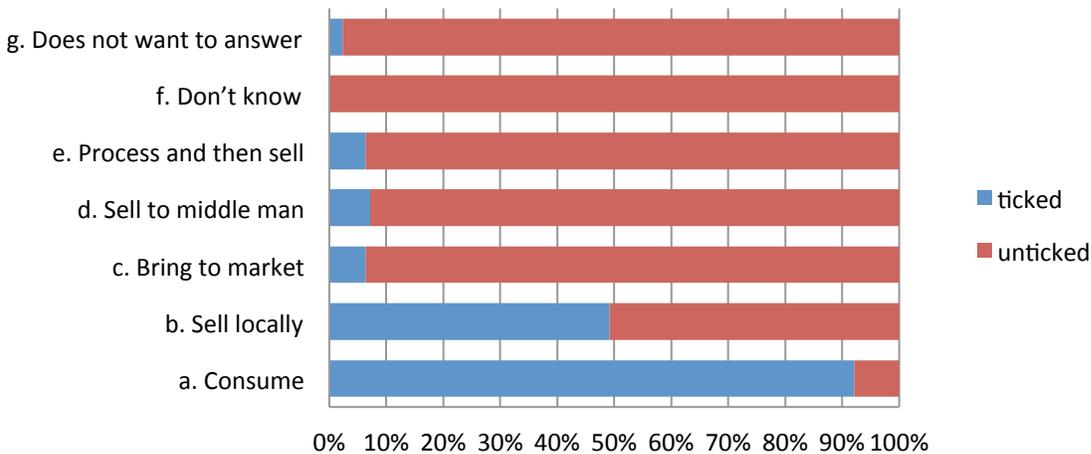
Q.118: What do you do with most of your harvest or livestock?

## What do you do with most of your harvest or livestock



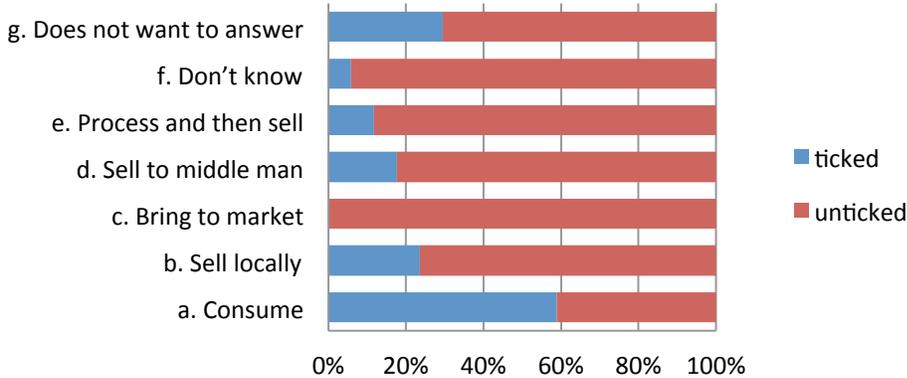
The respondents use their harvest or livestock for consumption, for selling locally, for selling to middle man. Just few bring to market themselves and none of them process and then sell. Comparably, the YLD respondents mainly 'consume' and 'locally sell' their harvest or livestock.

## What do you do with most of your harvest or livestock - YLD



Q.119: What do you do with the rest of your harvest or livestock?

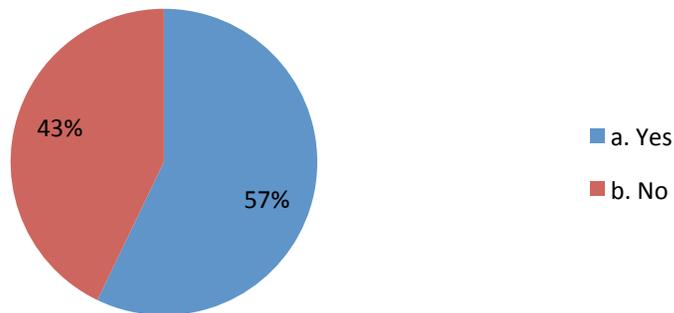
## What do you do with the rest of your harvest or livestock



For those who primarily sell, the remaining harvest or livestock is used for consumption.

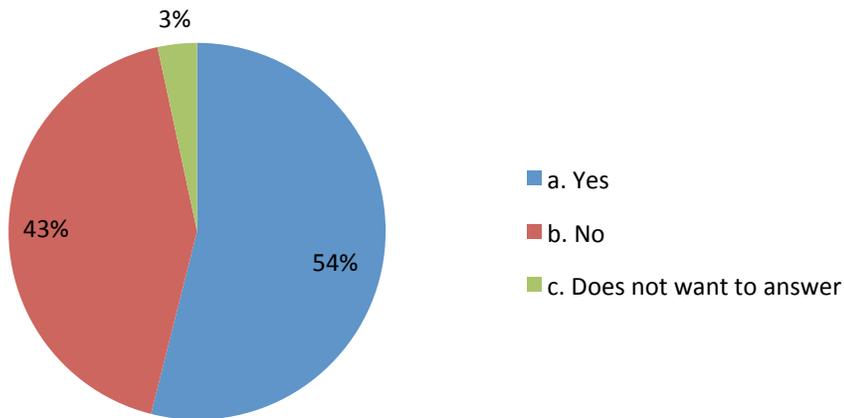
Q.120: do you process any of your crops before selling?

## Do you process any of your crops before selling?



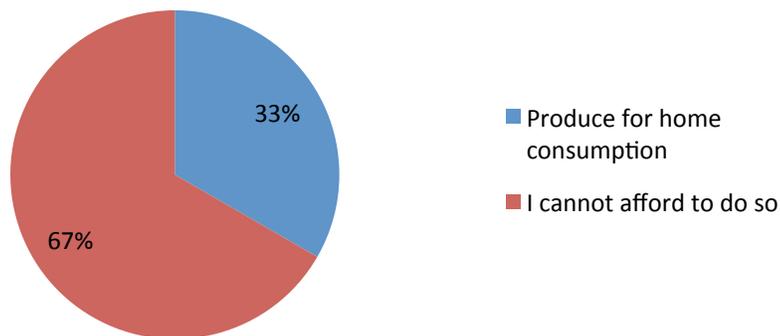
Almost three fifth of the respondents process some of their crops before selling. This is very similar with the YLD findings.

**Do you process any of your crops before selling - YLD**



Q.121: Why not?

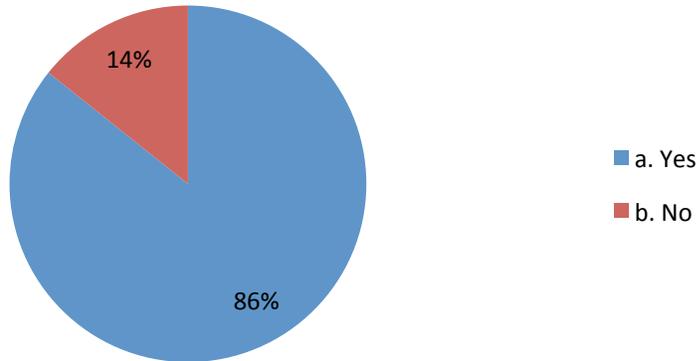
**Why don't you process any of your crops before selling**



Those who do not process their crops before marketing, their main reason is that they cannot afford to do so. Their other reason is that they produce only for home consumption (so they don't sell).

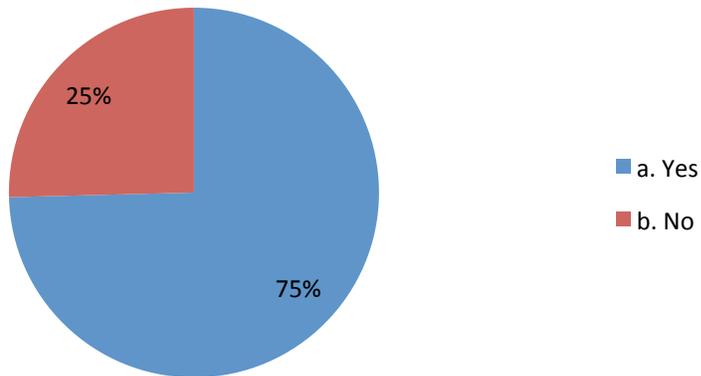
Q.122: Do you store your produce?

### Do you store your produce?



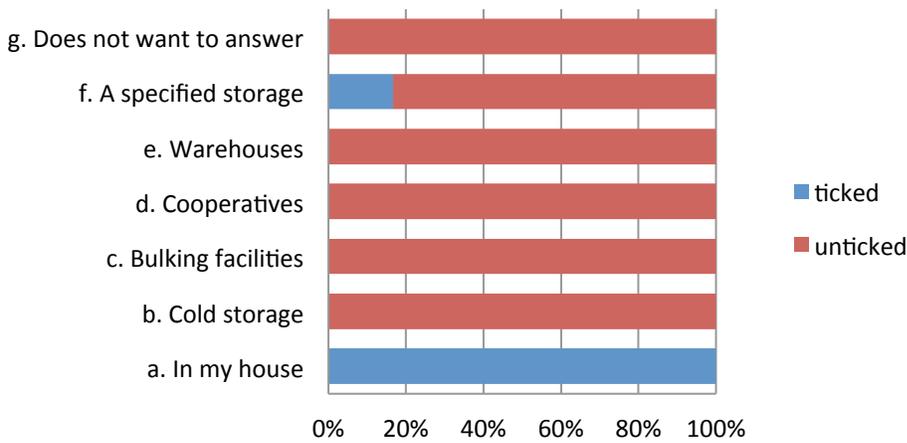
Majority of the FEDU ex-researchers and the YLD respondents store their produce.

### Do you store your produce - YLD



Q.123: where do you store your produce?

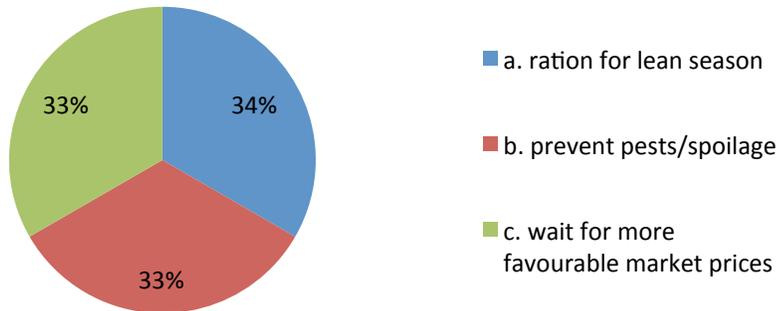
## where do you store your produce



All of them store their produce at their house. Some of them also store in 'a specified storage'.

Q.124: what is the primary reason you store your produce?

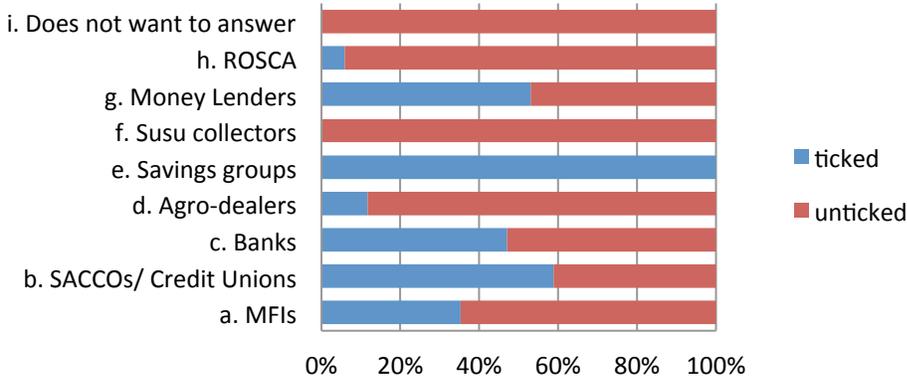
## what is the primary reason you store your produce?



The respondents store their produce to serve them as a 'ration for lean season', to 'prevent pests/spoilage' and to 'wait for more favorable market prices'.

Q.125: Which of the following financial services are available in your village?

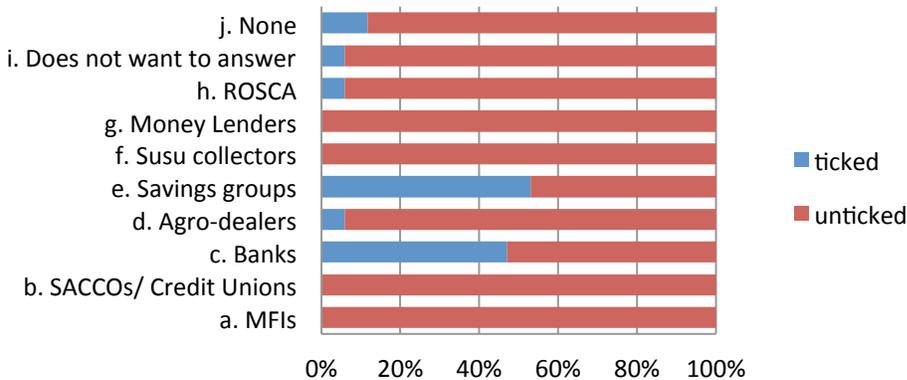
## Which of the following financial services are available in your village?



'Savings groups' are available to all respondents in their villages. Other financial services which are available include 'SACCOs', 'moneylenders', 'banks' and 'MFIs', in that order of frequency.

Q.126: Which of the financial services do you use?

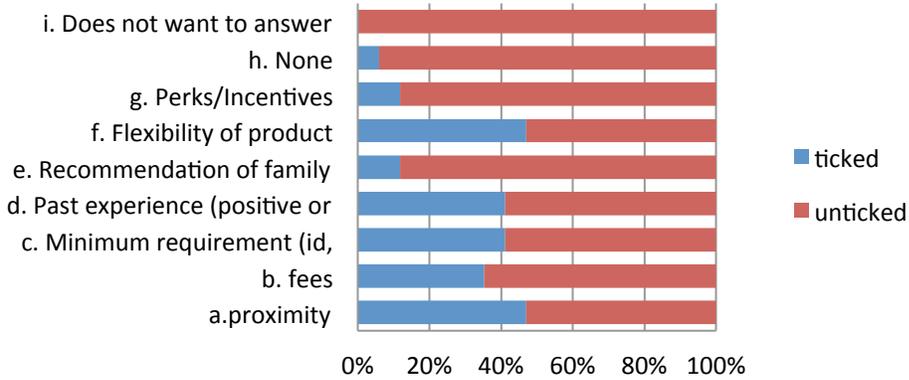
## Which of the financial services do you use?



The most common financial services used are 'savings groups' (used by half the respondents) and 'banks' (used by almost half the respondents).

Q.127: How do you decide which financial services you use?

## How do you decide which financial services you use?



The decisive factors in choosing financial services are 'flexibility of product', 'proximity', 'past experience', 'minimum requirement' and 'fees'.